WASHINGTON, WEDNESDAY EVENING, MAY 17, 1916.

PRICE ONE CENT.

FROM THE VATICAN ONLYAS INDIVIDUALS ARE TO BE DROPPED CHARGE OF TREASON AS FEW

Over Answer to Communication Mgr. Bonzano Delivered.

Wilson Fails to Bring Forward Any Actual Plan to End War, But Interest Is High.

President Wison has sent a forma eply to Pope Benedict's so called peace message.

Although it is denied in official circles that either the communication from the Vatican or the reply of the President makes any definite suggestion looking to move by the United States to bring about an end of the war in Europe, an-nouncement that the reply had gone created widespread interest in diplomatic circles here.

For more than a week the Diplomatic Corps has been agog with gossip con-cerning the prospects of an early peace, and reports have been coming from the capitals of the warring powers indicat ing that the subject is being discussed with more or less seriousness among the

Delegate Delivered Message. The message from the Pope was delivered to the President by Monsignor Bonzano, the apostolic delegate in Washington, on the day following the receipt of Germany's answer to near-ultimatum of the United States

near-ultimatum of the United States on the aubmarine question.

According to officials it did not directly suggest any step by the United States by way of renewing its offer of mediation to the belligerent powers, but expressed the hope that the President would be able to keep the United States out of the war, in order that this country might fulfill its destiny of being the power that might bring about peace. Germany's answer, as pointed out by The Times on the day it was received, appeared to have been purposely dictated in parts with a view of conveying a veiled hint to the United States that Germany would welcome a renewal of President Wilson's efforts to restore peace.

Willing To End War.

Deploring the possibility that the submarine controversy might involve the two countries and thus spread the flames of the devastating war, the German note went on to remind the President that Germany has twice within the last few months signified its willingness to end the war on the basis of a full recognition of the territorial integrity of the countries at war.

In his reply to the Pope which was delivered to Monsignor Bonzano by special messenger last Monday night, the President for his part expresses the hope that the United States will not be drawn into the war and thus have impaired its prospects of being in position at the proper time to lead in the movement for peace. It is declared that the President did not directly inform the Pope that he was willing to act at this time.

The White House itself refuses to make any comment on the correspondence.

The White House itself refuses to make any comment on the correspondence.

Grenade Attacks At Dead Man's Many Apartment Houses and Residences Robbed During Two Weeks Here.

The White House itself refuses to make any comment on the correspondence of apartment house. ecial messenger last Monday night,

niake any comment on the correspon-dence, regarding it as confidential and not available for publication.

Vatican Has Acted. in diplomatic circles it was learned that within the last few days neutral diplomats here have received from their respective foreign offices informa-tion to the effect that the Vatican has tion to the effect that the Vatican has been sounding these governments with a view to having them make peace overtures to the belligerents. The in-formation goes so far as to say that it has been suggested that some of the Peace Commissioners should be Leon Bourgeois for France, Lord Hardinge for Great Britain, and Prince von Bulow for Germany.

for Great Britain, and Prince von Bulow for Germany.

The President is known to have before him at this time copies of a speech on peace delivered recently by Fresident Foincare of France, and an interview on the same subject given to the newspaper by Sir Edward Grey, the British mighister for foreign affairs. It is declared in Administration circles, however, that while the President is following the question very closely, there have been no definite developments which would justify him in renewing the mediation overtures made by him at the outset of the war.

ation overtures made by him at the out-set of the war.

It is declared that the President would not consider a direct appeal to the war-ring powers at this time unless both sides in the titanic struggle evinced a willingness to be approached on the subject.

May Urge President To Act to Bring Peace

LAKE MOHONK, N. Y., May 17 .that the twenty-second annual Lake Mchonk conference on in-ternational arbitration will discuss the advisability of asking President Wilson to take definite steps toward bringing about peace was intimated today at the

President Wison will leave washing-ton Friday night for Charlotte, N. C., to deliver an address Saturday at the cele-bration commemorating signing of the Declaration of Mecklenberg. Saturday morning he will review an industrial parade. Mrs. Wilson and Dr. Cary T. Grayson will accompany him.

Key Sculptor Chosen. C. E. Niehaus, New Rochelle, N. Y., schiptor, and E. V. Warren, Brooklyn, N. architect, were today awarded first priz: and acceptance of their design for the Francis Scott Key monument to be erected at Baltimore, Md.

Diplomatic Circles Here Agog Counsel for Defense Vigorously Commissioner Notifies Workers Defense Rests After Crown Has Strikers Prepare to Invoke Clay-Cross-Examines Flatfler on Stand.

DEFINITE SUGGESTIONS SCORES IN BARRING SLIP

In a grilling cross-examination of Edwin D. Flather, summoned as a witness by the prosecution in the perjury has served notice upon the entries of his brothers. William J. and of his bureau that sixty-seven Henry H. Flather, and Charles C. are to be dropped from the rolls Glover, officers of the Riggs National This notice has caused much Bank, Attorney Frank J. Hogan, coun-sel for the defense, today made a vigcrous attempt to emphasize to the jury that the bank itself never bought nor sold stocks.

Much evidence was adduced by the prosecution through the examination of witness showing that stocks had been bought and sold through officers of the bank for patrons trading with Lewis Johnson & Co.

From the beginning of his cross-examination, Attorney Hogan directed his questions with the evident purpose of drawing from the witness declarations that in each of the documents introduced by the prosecution, the stock was either bought or sold for patrons of the bank by officials of the institution acting in their individual capacity.

Teller Flather Recalled.

Edwin D. Flather, exchange teller in the Riggs Bank, and a brother of bw of the defendants, was asked to identify ortain ledger sheets from the bank's tooks when he took the stand again

Mr. Plather identified entries relating to accounts, known in the trial of the case as the K. C. Babcock, C. S. Taylor Furke, Lieut. Col. Chauncey B. Baker. G. B. Duncan, and other exhibits.

Intermittent exchanges over the introduction of these entries, and of the introduction of papers relating to the sale and purchase of stocks between counsel marked the entire morning session.

counsel for the defense scored a point shortly before the noon recess when Justice Siddons ruled against the admissability of a slip showing an order for the sale of certain stocks, which the witness acknowledged was in his handwriting and had been signed by him.

Attorneys for the prosecution seemed very anxious to have this slip introduced. Counsel for the defense vigorously objected on the ground that the

LONDON, May 17.—British destroyers and monitors engaged German destroyers in a short fight off the Belgian coast yesterday, the admiralty announced this afternoon. The Germans withdrew. The British suffered no losses.

PARIS, May 17.-German attempts to

war office reports.

A similar attempt by the Germans was defeated on the east bank of the Meuse, northwest of Thiaumont.

Artillery on both sides was very active on the right bank of the Meuse last night.

last night.

During the night, two raiding French squadrons flew over the German lines. One squadron dropped seventy shells on bivouacs and railways and the other dropped 130 shells on the sheds at the Metz station. Near Vic-Sur-Aisne, a French flyer brought down a German airman.

BERLIN, May 17.—A French attack on the southern slope of Hill 34, north-west of Verdun, broke down under Ger-man military fire, it is officially an-Heavy artillery actions occurred last

night on both banks of the Meuse.

30,000 Turks Withdrawn To Meet Russ Advance

LONDON, May 17 .- Thirty thousand Turkish troops have been withdrawn from the British front east of Kut-El-Amara, presumably to meet the advisability of asking President Wilson to take definite steps toward bringing about peace was intimated today at the conference opening.

The idea is strengthened by the calling of a meeting of the American branch of the central organization for a durable peace to be held here to morrow.

Some of the members of the durable peace organization are Jane Addams, Hamilton Holt, Dr. Frederick Lynch, Fannie Fern Andrews, Oscar S. Straws, David Starr Jordan and Congressman Myer London of New York.

President Will Attend

Mecklenberg Celebration

President Wilson will leave Washington Friday night for Charlotte, N. C., to deliver an address Saturday at the celebration commemorating signing of the Declaration of Mecklenberg. Saturday morning he will review an industrial parade. Mrs. Wilson and Dr. Cary T.

Dutch Steamer Sunk, Four Lives Are Lost

GREAT YARMOUTH, England, May 17.—The Dutch steamer Batavier V. bound from Lendon to Rotterdam, was blown up Tuesday with the loss of four lives.

Action Must Be Taken Because of New Law.

Commissioner of Pensions Saltzgaber has served notice upon the employer are to be dropped from the rolls July 1. This notice has caused much heart burning and unrest in the bureau, he

An arbitrary cut in force is provided by law and the Commissioner is powerless, he says to continue the rolls above the number provided. Acting on the knowledge that a

would be necessary July 1, the Commissioner has saved all vacancies that occurred in the bureau. As a result 42 vacancies have been

seld open during the year, This means that only 25 employes will be dismissed. This number will pos- tenced to death, Casement being give sibly be slightly further out by resigpatians or death

Commissioner Saltzgaber stated today that every effort has been made to find places for those who must be dropped in the other departments and bureaus of he government here.

These efforts have met with little success because other offices have declined to take the older employes and have not had salaries available that were high enough to attract the younger

Third Cut In Three Years.

The cut in the Pension force July will be the third in the last three ears, Congress abolished 145 positions July 1, 1914, and 93 positions July 1, Commissioner Saltzgaber and other Administration officials protested further reduction at this time, but he legislative bill wiped out 67 posi-

The Commissioner believes the cut will work hardship on a number of deserving employes who have given their lives to the Government service, and he frankly dreads the day of reckoning for them.

for them.

Cut in the number of places on the Pension Office rolls has been made by Congrass on the ground of diminishing work with diminution of the pension of the pension of the pension rolls through deaths.

Although the police have made several arrests in connection with the type of 15%. A scabbard and bulle many burglaries, each day brings fresh reports of thefts, so that the local authorities do not believe the depredations are committed by any one criminal.

The latest of the apartment house rob drive forward their lines northwest of beries, reported this morning, is the Verdun, near Dead Man's Hill; by a theft of \$30 in cash from the apartment grenade assault failed completely, the of Mrs. Anna Coulter, 1438 Meridian street northwest. A duplicate key was used to gain entrance some time yester-

One of the boldest robberies in the present epidemic was that in the apartment of Mrs. Leigh Palmer, the Dresden. on May 10. On that date Mrs. Palmer's maid surprised a well-dressed young man in one of the bedrooms of the flat. When she asked what he wanted, he declared that he had called to see Mrs. Palmer. He made his escape with pocketbook containing a small sum

A man giving his name as Albert B. Hutchinson, twenty-seven years old, of by Detectives Springman and Hewlett and charged with the offense. He has been held for the grand jury. Other apartments entered during the Other apartments entered during the past two weeks include the home of Leut. John A. Gray, U. S. N., the Decatur or May 15, when jeweiry valued at \$130 was taken; that of Nelson C. Hyde, the Brighton, on May 12, when jeweiry valued at \$512 was taken, and that of Simon Wolf, 1918 Eighteenth street, on May 13, when two watches, valued at \$50, disappeared.

Appam CaseMay Go To Highest Court

State Department Would Like Supreme Tribunal to Settle Delicate Prize Question.

PRESIDENT REPLIES ATTEMPT TO SHOW PENSIONS - BUREAU CASEMENT AND AIDE ARMED MEN GUARD TO PEACE MESSAGE RIGGS MEN ACTED EMPLOYES TOLD 67 HELD FOR TRIAL ON OLD DOMINION LINE

Concluded Its Case, and Quick Decision Is Made Against Them Dissolved.

Given Privilege of Being Hanged By Silk Cord.

LONDON, May 17 .- Sir Roger Casement and Daniel Balley were committed for formal trial on charges of high treason by Sir John Dickinson, presiding preliminary hearing this afternoon.

Both Sir Roger and his soldier confederate will now go to trial for their lives in the high court of justice. If convicted they probably will be sen the privilege accorded his rank of being hanged with a silken cord,

The magistrate's decision was ounced after the crown, at a brief ses sion today, had completed the framework of its case against the two ac-Balley, during the three days of the preliminary hearing, contented themserves chiefly with cross-examining witnesses for the crown, reserving their actual defense for the trial later.

The nature of Casement's defense is stin a mystery.

Counsel for Balley will attempt to show that the former Irish soldier knew nothing of the character of the undertaking upon which he embarked in a German U-boat, and speedily informed British authorities of the plans to foment a rebellion when he landed on the Irish coast.

Maps found in the possession of

Maps found in the possession of Sir Roger Casement support the contention that the plans for the Irish rebellion originated in the German war office, Lieutenant Colone Gordon, of the British war office intelligence department, testified today. Crowd At Court. A large growd surrounded Bow street

ing was resumed today. Casement more calm than on the preceding days of the trial, listened intently while the

of the trial, listened intently while the British intelligence officer testified. Gordon said he had examined maps of Ireland carried by Casement when he landed from a German submarine, and that none of them was printed in Great Britain.

They gave certain details as to landscape that showed they had been made under the direction of the German war office, and thus supported the belief that the German government played an important part in the scheme for the rebellion.

Trouble between the military men and armed civilians was narrewly averted.

Jeer Strike Breakers.

The strikers however, made no demonstration other than to hoot and jeer the strike breakers when two cars went over the line last night. A few one of the armed detectives exhibited his revolver at the south end of the rebellion. rebellion

Second Lieutenant Breierly, of the war office, testified to the previous good rec-ord of Bailey, Casement's confederate, while serving in an Irish regiment.

Russian Called In.

Col. Nicolas Belalew, representing the Russian war office in London, was called to the witness box and asked to and residence thievery has been raging in Washington for the last two
weeks.

Although the police have made sevexamine a rifle of Russian manufacture

(Continued on Fourth Page.)

Conferees Report Out Fake 'Ad' Bill

Expect It Will Be Passed in Form

the bill to prevent fraudulent advertising in the District of Columbia have agreed and have submitted their report The expectation is that the bill will b passed in the form agreed to in con

ference.

The bill as agreed to, omits the word "fraudulent," in connection with the prohibition against advertising with the "purpose to deceive, mislead, or induce" a loan on property or investment

The House used the word "fraudu-lent" in its bill, but the Senate struck it out. The conference report omits the word, thus strengthening the bill. The same word is omitted as applied to "intent or purpose to deceive" a used in the bill. Other changes are o

Veterans of South Pledge Aid to U. S.

Confederate Soldiers Offer Property and Their Sons on Country's Altar.

BIRMINGHAM, Ala., May 17.-The bent human remnants of "The Flower of the South," which in '61 sought to build another nation, today offered NORFOLK, Va., May 17.-There will "themselves, their sons and their propbe no wild dash by the Appam to sea erty upon the altar of a reunited counshould the judge's decision on the case try in this hour of great international at Norfolk, expected shortly, give the difficulties." The offer was made in a vessel to the British. Instead, there will be a prosaic appeal to the Supreme Court.

The Appam's prize crew numbers only twenty-two men, including officers, in addition there are seven Germans releaser from capilivity when the Appam was taken. The men would not be able to run the vessel, it was said today.

The \$100,000 obtained when the Appam while to run the vessel, it was said today.

The \$100,000 obtained when the Appam while to run the vessel, it was said today.

The \$100,000 obtained when the Appam was cargo was auctioned probably will see to the victorious side in the dispute. This money is held by the court.

The State Department, it is understood here, wants to bee an appeal taken to the high court, to settle for all time the delicate prize question.

The state Department, it is understood here, wants to bee an appeal taken to the high court, to settle for all time the delicate prize question.

ton Law to Have Injunction

EXPRESSES DEEP SORROW BOTH TO GO TO HIGH COURT PROTEST AGAINST GUARDS

Irish Rebel, If Convicted, Will Be Crandal Mackey Will Ask Judge Thornton to Revoke Detectives' Commissions.

> While thirty armed detectives guard ed the property of the Washington and Old Dominion Railway today, the comand the strikers who tied up the system Friday were preparing to invoke the Clayton anti-trust law to have the Supreme Court of the District dissolve an injunction against them.

Crandal Mackey, attorney for the strikers, announced this afternoon that efforts would be made to have Judge Thornton, of Fairfax, Va., revoke the commissions issued to the thirty de-

Attorney Mackey to day received a telegram from Governor Stuart, in which the latter disavowed any connection with the swearing in of the detectives. Judge Thornton informed defectives, Judge Thornton informed Attorney Mackey that at the time he awore in the detectives he was inform-ed dovernor Stuart had ordered them commissioned for emergency service.

Baldwin-Feltz Men.

The thirty men are employes of the Baldwin-Feltz agency in Roanoke Many of them participated in the strike trouble in Colorado and also hunted the Allen outlaw gang in the mountains the Alien outlaw gang in the mountains of Virginia several years ago.

The District Supreme Court will be asked by the strikers to dissolve the injunction "not because it hurts the men, but because it is a reflection on them," said Attorney Mackey. He said the Clayton act prohibits the granting of injunctions to one party before the other party has been served with notice.

before the other party has been served with notice.

Attorney Mackey also cited a number of other alleged violations of the Clayton act by the granting of the judgmention "on hearsay and without affidavits to support the hearsay."

The fialdwin-Feltz detectives clashed with solders from Fort Myer on guard at Rosslyn. Va., last night, and scrious trouble between the military men and armed civilians was narrowly averted.

poral Frederick Miller, on duty there, attempted to disarm him. The detective was taken into custody by the soldier and turned over to United States Marshal Stephen Beach, but several other detectives rescued him and took him to the company's barn in Roslyn Meanwhile, the commandant at Fort Myer was advised of the trouble in Rosslyn and rushed a relief detachment of ten men in charge of Sergt. Charles Miller, to the scene.

Soldiers On Duty. The guard of ten men remained in Rosslyn all night and ten other men relieved them early this morning. Ordinarily the Rosslyn guard is composed of two men, but the Fort Myer officers will keep ten men there un-

til quiet has been restored. Several prominent residents of Alexandria county, including Com-Expect It Will Be Passed in Form

Agreed to, With Few

Changes.

Conferees of the House and Senate on the bill to prevent fraudulent advertising in the District of Columbia have

Plans for Freer Art Gallery Are Drawn

Secretary Walcott to Submit Them. To Smithsonian Board of Regents.

Plans for the million-dollar gallery t Twelfth and B streets, to house the art collection of Charles A. Freer are in the hands of Charles D. Walcott, Secretary of the Smithsonian Institution.

The plans were drawn by Charles A. Platt, of New York. They will be submitted to a committee of the submitted to a committee of the Smithsonian board of regents within a few days. Mr. Walcott declines to give any intimation of the character of the building before the regents act upon them.

As soon as the plans are approved, it is understood, Mr. Freer contemplates going ahead with the erection of the gallery. He will then present his collection of works of art, now in his Detroit home, to the City of Washington as the nucleus for the National Gallery of Art, already started in the New National Museum.

Was on her way to the Portsmouth, N. H.. navy yard.

When the first flashes of the accident reacned here, the battleship New Hampshire and the coast guard cutters Gresham and Acushnet were rushed to her sasistance.

Americans Aboard Steamer That Sank

Steamer That Sank

Consul in France Reports Cana-

AGREE ON THE DATE FOR BRANDEIS VOTE

Former Commissioner, Who Goes to West Point



COL. JOHN BIDDLE.

Former Engineer Commissioner of District Appointed to Succeed Colonel Townsend.

Col. John Biddle, U. S. A., Engineer Corpe, stationed at Baltimore, was today appointed superintendent of the West Point Military Academy to succeed Lolone! Townsend, July 1.

Colenel Biddle is widely known in military and civil circles in Washington, having served as Engineed Commissioner of the District from 1901 to 1907. His six-

Colonel Biddle graduated from West Point in 1881, and was commissioned to Sheriff Walton for trial second lieutenant in the Engineer Corps.
Two years later, June 1, 1883, he was Two years later, June 1, 1881, he was promoted to first lieutenant, and was commissioned captain October 11, 1892.

May 9, 1893, he was made lieutenant colonel and chief engineer U. S. Volunteers, and was discharged from the volunteer service on May 12 1893. On April 30, 1901, he was elevated to the rafk of major in the regular army, and the next day he took up his duties as Engineer Commissioner of the District, in which capacity he served until May 2, 1907. Leaving Washington, Major Hiddle went to San Francisco, where he took charge of river and harbor improvements, and continued in service there until 1911, when he was made a colonel and transferred to the War Department.

Colonel Biddle served in Cuba Parter.

partment.

Colonel Biddle served in Cuba, Porto Rico, and the Philippines and has an enviable record at the War Department for engineering feats during the campaigns on those islands.

Cruiser Grounded: Crew Not Injured

San Francisco Goes Ashore on the Middle of Nantucket Shoals. Radio Reports State.

BOSTON, May 17. Driven by the ter rific gale which swept the New Eng-land coast early today, the United States cruiser San Francisco, Captain Belknap commanding, grounded on the middle of Nantucket shoals at 5 a. m., according to radio reports reaching the navy yard

here.
Despite the high sea that was running Despite the high sea that was running no damage was done the cruiser, and see floated off without assistance a few hours later. Early wireless messages here saying that eight men lost their lives proved unfounded, and the navy yard reports no one killed or injured. The San Francisco now rides at anchor short distance from the shoals. She was on her way to the Portsmouth, N. H. navy yard.

Men Captured by Glenn Spring Raiders Reported to Have Been Rescued in Mexico.

CAVALRY SURPRISES FOE

Mexicans Fled, Leaving Their Prisoners When Soldiers Came, Marathon Hears.

MARATHON, Tex., May 17 .-Rushing into a little Mexican settlement 125 miles south of the border, an American cavalry detachment routed a Villista band and rescued Jesse Deemer and Monroe Payne, Americans captured in the Glenn Springs raid, according to advices at the base camp here today. The Mexicans fled without a fight, abandoning their captives.

Deemer, the owner of a settlement between Glenn Springs and Boquillas, was reported dead shortly after the American cavalrymen made their stand on the adobe house at Glenn Springs two weeks

EMPLOYED BY DEEMER.

Payne, a negro farm hand, was employed by Deemer. Advices here stated the Americans are being brought back to the border

by a causiry guard. Rescue of the pair leaves Lieut Col Antividad Alvarez and two other Mexican captives in a precarious sit-

year term is the longest any army officer ever served as Commissioner of the District.

Coicnel Biddle is well remembered in Washington because of his Interest in projects for development of the city. He was chiefly instrumental in bringing about elimination of grade crossings, colargement and beautification of Hock Crock Park, construction of the new Histitics Building, and the Connecticut avenue bridge.

Mexican captives in a precarious situation. Negotiations were started by expeditionary officers to exchange the trio for Deemer and Payne but the Mexicans made no response. The Mexicans have been identified as Liembers of the band that swept the Bouquillas section on the night of the Glenn Springs raid. Authorities here expect they will be turned over here expect they will be turned over

> Wilson For Peace, Not War, Obregon Reports MEXICO CITY, May 17.-War Minister Obregon, in a statement to newspaper men today upon his return from

> El Pago, declared h's absolute confi-

dence that President Wilson contem-

plates no war with Mexico. so reported to General Carranza. Obregon said his conferences with Generals Scott and Funston had been highly satisfactory. He is satisfied, he said, that both army officers favor the withdrawal of the American troops as soon as they are convinced the danger of border ra'ds has been eliminated. For that reason he is sending north a body of picked troops to co-operate with the American forces in patrolling

the border. Obregon is to confer further with General Carranza and other members of the cabinet today. His negotiations at the border are to be considered. Twelve Chinese Are Killed By Villistas

COLUMBUS, N. M. May 17.-Withdrawal of American forces from San Antonio, advanced base of the Pershing expedition into Mexico, was followed by chants, according to stories brought into the Columbus base by truck drivers to-

day.

Hardly had the American troops left the city, the truck drivers said, than the place was raided by a Villista bandit gang which had apparently been awaiting withdrawal. The Chinese were shot and their stores looted. The American commanders had not been advised that there were any bandits in the vicinity. It had been known that the Villa handit forces had threatened with death any person who sold goods to the United States forces or helped them in any way.

Carranza Yields to U. S. Demands on Mining Tax

Influenced by American protest, Gen-eral Carranza has indicated his willingness to modify his recent mining tax Steamer That Sank

Steamer That Sank

Consul in France Reports Canadian Ship Probably Was

Destroyed by Mine.

Three Americans were aboard the Canadian steamer Eritrea, which has been sunk, according to a cablegram from the American consul at La Rochelle, France, today.

While Lloyd's yesterday reported the steamer torpedoed, the consul said she was sunk Friday, "presumably by a mine." and that no member of her crew was injured.

The sinking of the Eretria was first reported in press dispatches from London Eaturday night.

Ne mention was made of the fate of the crew. The Eretria was a 3.464-ton vessel owned at St. John, New Bruns-wick. decree. How far this will go to remove the objection of American interests with

Private mail advices from Zacatecas told of a northward movement of from 3,000 to 4,000 Carranzistas through the rate of Zacatecas. Presumably these me- will constitute a portion of the 10,000 under General Trevino, ordered to patrol the Parral and Big Bend dis-